





INITIAL INTERVAL SHELF-LIFE TEST

| | | 1% Citric Acid | | | 10% Citric Acid | |
|--------|-------|----------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|
| | 3 ppm | 30 ppm | 300 ppm | 3 ppm | 30 ppm | 300 ppm |
| Week 1 | 1.006 | 9.630 | 2.060 | 0.676 | 0.690 | 145.94 |
| | 0.983 | 9.925 | 1.960 | 0.434 | 1.010 | 157.32 |
| | 1.174 | 9.765 | 1.490 | 0.688 | 0.865 | 165.34 |
| Avg. | 1.054 | 9.773 | 1.837 | 0.599 | 0.855 | 156.20 |
| Week 2 | 0.877 | 0.455 | <0.050 | 0.858 | 4.580 | 158.62 |
| | 0.649 | 0.310 | <0.050 | 0.950 | 4.635 | 157.10 |
| | 0.738 | 0.290 | <0.050 | 0.870 | 4.765 | 159.18 |
| Avg. | 0.755 | 0.352 | <0.050 | 0.893 | 4.660 | 158.30 |
| Week 3 | 0.630 | 0.925 | 2.690 | 1.140 | 15.060 | 160.62 |
| | 0.688 | 2.150 | 6.600 | 1.230 | 27.025 | 163.44 |
| | 0.666 | 3.380 | 0.110 | 1.370 | 26.605 | 158.68 |
| Avg. | 0.661 | 2.152 | 3.133 | 1.247 | 22.897 | 160.91 |
| Week 4 | 0.624 | 2.115 | 1.260 | 3.094 | 3.355 | 151.82 |
| | 0.652 | 0.850 | 8.830 | 2.094 | 4.865 | 163.10 |
| | 0.600 | 1.055 | 0.140 | 2.582 | 7.975 | 169.96 |
| Avg. | 0.625 | 1.340 | 1.743 | 2.590 | 5.398 | 161.63 |

FIG. 5

SECONDARY INTERVAL SHELF-LIFE TEST

| | 1.0% Citr Acid | 5.0% citric Acid | 10% Citric Acid |
|---------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Week 0 | 772.0 mg/L | 282.0 mg/L | 678.0 mg/L |
| Week 7 | 143.3 mg/L | 359.2 mg/L | 824.6 mg/L |
| Week 14 | 139.8 mg/L | 359.6 mg/L | 842.5 mg/L |
| | 143.6 mg/L | 355.9 mg/L | 822.0 mg/L |
| | 140.5 mg/L | 358.2 mg/L | 817.3 mg/L |
| Mean | 141.3 mg/L | 357.9 mg/L | 827.3 mg/L |
| Week 21 | 1.063 mg/L | 350.2 mg/L | 982.9 mg/L |
| | 1.022 mg/L | 335.0 mg/L | 1019.4 mg/L |
| | 1.066 mg/L | 331.0 mg/L | 1017.3 mg/L |
| | 1.050 MYLL | 338.7 mg/L | 1006.5 mg/L |

FIG. 6

EFFICACY AGAINST SALMONELLA CHOLERASUIS

| Sample | 15 sec. | 1 Minute | 5 Minutes | 10 minutes | 30 minutes |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Ethanol 20% (a) | 1.93E+06 | 7.10E+05 | 5.20E+03 | 2.00E+02 | 1.00E+02 |
| Ethanol 20% (b) | 2.38E+06 | 1.02E+06 | 7.10E+03 | 3.00E+02 | 1.00E+02 |
| Ethanol 20% (c) | 1.66E+06 | 6.70E+05 | 8.90E+03 | 1.00E+02 | 1.00E+02 |
| Etbacol 20% (d) | 1.95E+06 | 6.70E+05 | 8.50E+03 | 1.00E+02 | 1.00E+02 |
| Average | 1.98E+06 | 7.68E+05 | 7.43E+03 | 1.75E+02 | 1.00E+02 |
| % Reduction | 81.3208 | 92.7594 | 99.9300 | 99.9983 | 99.9991 |
| | | | | | |
| Ag Citric Acid & ETOH (a) | 6.00E+03 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 |
| Ag Citric Acid & ETOH (b) | 6.80E+03 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 |
| Ag Citric Acid & ETOH (c) | 5.27E+03 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 |
| Ag Citric Acid & ETOH (d) | 4.81E+03 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 |
| Average | 5.72E+03 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 |
| % Reduction | 99.9460 | 99.9999 | 99.9999 | 99.9999 | 99.9999 |
| | | | | | |
| Citric Acid (a) | | 1.35E+06 | 8.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 |
| Citric Acid (b) | | 1.22E+06 | 5.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 |
| Citric Acid (c) | | 1.00E+06 | 1.00E+02 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 |
| Citric Acid (d) | | 1.27E+06 | 7.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 |
| Average | | 1.21E+06 | 7.50E+01 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 |
| % Reduction | | 88.5849 | 99.9993 | 99.9999 | 99.9999 |
| Inoculum (a) | | | | 7.30E+06 | |
| Inoculum (b) | | | | 1.39E+07 | |
| Average | | | | 1.06E+07 | |

FIG. 7

EFFICACY AGAINST STAPHYLOCOCCUS AUREUS

| Sample | 15 sec. | 1 Minute | 5 Minutes | 10 minutes | 30 minutes |
|------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Ethanol 20% (a) | 4.29E+06 | 9.30E+06 | 6.80E+06 | 9.30E+06 | 7.20E+06 |
| Ethanol 20% (b) | 9.30E+06 | 8.4OE+06 | 9.70E+06 | 8.40E+06 | 1.06E+07 |
| Ethanol 20% (c) | 1.06E+07 | 8.20E+06 | 7.40E+06 | 8.30E+06 | 8.5OE+06 |
| Ethanol 20% (d) | 1.00E+07 | 8.20E+06 | 8.10E+06 | 8.50E+06 | 1.23E+07 |
| Average | 8.55E+06 | 8.53E+06 | 8.10E+06 | 8.63E+06 | 9.65E+06 |
| % Reduction | 37.8364 | 38.0000 | 41.8182 | 37.2727 | 29.8182 |
| | | | | | |
| Ag Citric Acid & Ethanol (a) | 2.54E+06 | 5.51E+04 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 |
| Ag Citric Acid & Ethanol (b) | 2.67E+06 | 2.50E+04 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 |
| Ag Citric Acid & Ethanol (c) | 6.83E+06 | 8.00E+04 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 |
| Ag Citric Acid & Ethanol (d) | 4.46E+06 | 8.10E+04 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 |
| Average | 4.13E+06 | 6.03E+04 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 |
| % Reduction | 70.0000 | 99.5616 | 99.999 | 99.9999 | 99.9999 |
| | | | | | |
| Ag Citric Acid (a) | | 6.99E+06 | 1.06E+06 | 9.10E+03 | 1.00E+01 |
| Ag Citric Acid (b) | | 5.50E+06 | 6.90E+05 | 8.30E+03 | 1.00E+01 |
| Ag Citric Acid (c) | | 7.31E+06 | 8.00E+05 | 1.89E+04 | 1.00E+01 |
| Ag Citric Acid (d) | | 5.87E+06 | 9.70E+05 | 1.66E+04 | 1.00E+01 |
| Average | | 6.42E+06 | 8.80E+05 | 1.32E+04 | 1.00E+01 |
| % Reduction | | 53.3271 | 93.6000 | 99.9038 | 99.9999 |
| | | | | | |
| Citric Acid (a) | | 7.10E+06 | 1.06E+07 | 1.17E+07 | 1.13E+07 |
| Citric Acid (b) | | 8.20E+06 | 9.70E+06 | 1.18E+07 | 7.40E+06 |
| Citric Acid (c) | | 1.05E+07 | 8.60E+06 | 6.70F+06 | 2.80E+06 |
| Citric Acid (d) | | 6.00E+06 | 9.60E+06 | 7.30E+06 | 1.06E+07 |
| Average | | 7.95E+06 | 9.63E+06 | 9.38E+06 | 8.03E+06 |
| % Reduction | | 42.1818 | 30.0000 | 31.8182 | 41.6364 |
| Inoculum (a) | | | 1.41E+07 | | |
| Inoculum (b) | ; | | 1.34E+07 | | |
| Average | • | | 1.38E+07 | | |

FIG. 8

EFFICACY AGAINST PSEUDOMONAS AERUGINOSA

| Sample | 15 sec. | 1 min. | 5 mins. | 10 mins. | 30 mins. |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|
| Ethanol 20% (a) | 2.85E+06 | 2.95E+06 | 8.10E+06 | 3.70E+06 | 2.30E+06 |
| Ethanol 20% (b) | 3.26E+06 | 2.90E+06 | 7.30E+06 | 3.90E+06 | 2.25E+06 |
| Ethanol 20% (c) | 2.37E+06 | 2.50E+06 | 6.70E+06 | 3.14E+06 | 5.70E+06 |
| Ethanol 20% (d) | 2.55E+06 | 2.50E+06 | 7.50E+06 | 3.00E+06 | 6.90E+06 |
| Average | 2.76E+06 | 2.71E+06 | 7.40E+06 | 3.44E+06 | 4.29E+06 |
| % Reduction | 66.9760 | 67.5150 | 11.3772 | 58.8623 | 48.6527 |
| | | | | | |
| Ag citric Acid & ETOH (a) | 9.60E+05 | 1.58E+04 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 |
| Ag Citric Acid & ETOH (b) | 1.27E+06 | 1.43E+04 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 |
| Ag Citric Acid & ETOH (c) | 1.58E+06 | 1.40E+04 | 1.00E+01 | 3.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 |
| Ag Citric Acid & ETOH (d) | 1.43E+04 | 1.41E+04 | 1.00E+01 | 5.00E+01 | 1.00E+01 |
| Average | 9.56E+05 | 1.46E+04 | 1.00E+01 | 2.50E+01 | 1.00E+01 |
| % Reduction | 88.5500 | 99.8257 | 99.9999 | 99.9997 | 99.9999 |
| Ag Citric Acid (a) | | 3.17E+06 | 9.10E+05 | 1.51E+04 | 1.00E+01 |
| Ag Citric Acid (b) | | 2.55E+06 | 1.38E+06 | 2.22E+04 | 1.00E+01 |
| Ag Citric Acid (c) | | 3.08E+06 | 1.13E+06 | 3.91E+04 | Lost count |
| Ag Citric Acid (d) | | 2.64E+06 | 1.03E+06 | 3.17E+04 | 3.00E+01 |
| Average | | 2.86E+06 | 1.11E+06 | 2.70E+04 | 1.67E+01 |
| % Reduction | | 65.7485 | 86.6766 | 99.6763 | 99.9998 |
| | | | | | |
| Citric Acid (a) | | 7.90E+06 | 3.03E+06 | 7.30E+06 | 7.50E+06 |
| Citric Acid (b) | | 6.90E+06 | 2.70E+06 | 7.70E+06 | 2.90E+06 |
| Citric Acid (c) | | 1.29E+07 | 2.88E+07 | 2.22E+06 | 6.10E+06 |
| Citric Acid (d) | | 1.00E+07 | 2.72E+07 | 7.90E+06 | 2.80E+06 |
| Average | | 9.43E+06 | 1.54E+07 | 6.28E+06 | 4.83E+06 |
| % Reduction | | -12.8743 | -84.8204 | 24.7904 | 42.2156 |
| Inoculum (a) | | | 7.80E+06 | | |
| Inoculum (b) | | | 8.90E+06 | | |
| Average | | | 8.35E+06 | | |
| | | | | | |

FIG. 9